





#### Methodology

#### **Spoken Word Audio Survey**

- 3,013 online interviews
- National survey of adults ages 18 and older
- In order to qualify, all respondents consume spoken word audio monthly (73% of US online population)

## Share of Ear<sup>®</sup>

- 4,000+ respondents
- National sample ages 13 and older
- Online and offline
  - Tracked since 2014
- Offered in English and Spanish

#### **Spoken Word Audio Listener Interviews**







## **Key Findings**

- 1. Spoken Word Audio yields deep connections and involvement from its consumers
- 2. People are spending more time listening to Spoken Word Audio...at the expense of music listening
- 3. Spoken Word Audio is growing fastest among young people and increasingly driven by mobile listening











## Spoken Word Audio Connects with Listeners











## In the past month, 73% of the U.S. population listened to Spoken Word Audio

Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+







### **Reasons for Listening to Spoken Word Audio**

% of monthly spoken word listeners agreeing (a '5' or a '4' on a 5-point scale)

Reason	Spoken-Word Radio	Podcasts	Audiobooks
To stay up-to-date with the latest topics	53%	47%	24%
To be entertained	53%	61%	61%
To learn new things	48%	61%	39%
To relax	35%	45%	51%
To feel inspired	26%	38%	30%
To escape	24%	36%	45%
Companionship	18%	19%	22%

Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+ Base: Listen to Spoken Word Audio in the past month and ever use (medium) Question: "You listen to (medium) when you want...?"







## **Types of Spoken Word Audio Listeners**

Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners

# 41% 59%

#### **Analog-first Listeners**

Listen to spoken word audio most through AM/FM radio

Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. Online Population 18+ Base: Listen to Spoken Word Audio in the past month



**Digital-first Listeners** 

Listen to spoken word audio most

smartphones, or smart speakers

through computers, laptops, tablets,





## Who Listens to Spoken Word Audio?

Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners



Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+







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Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners



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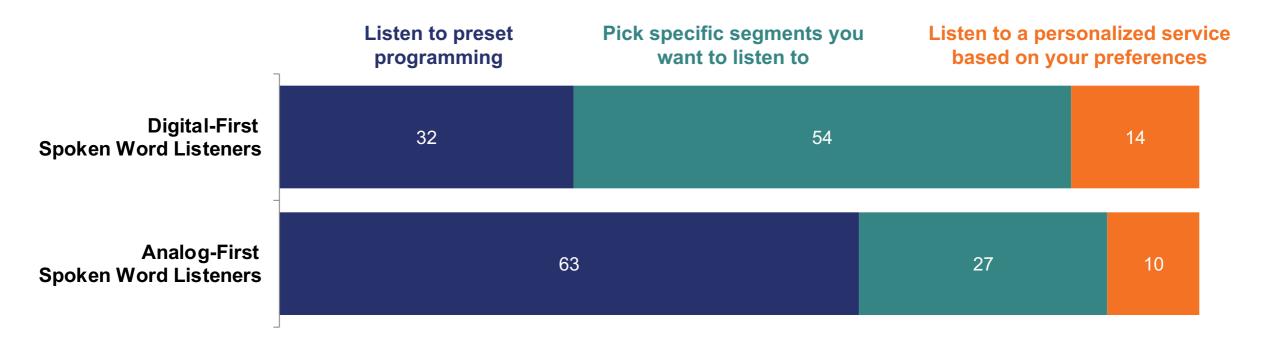






## How do People Listen to Spoken Word Audio Most Often?

Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners



Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+ Base: Frequently/sometimes listen to any item

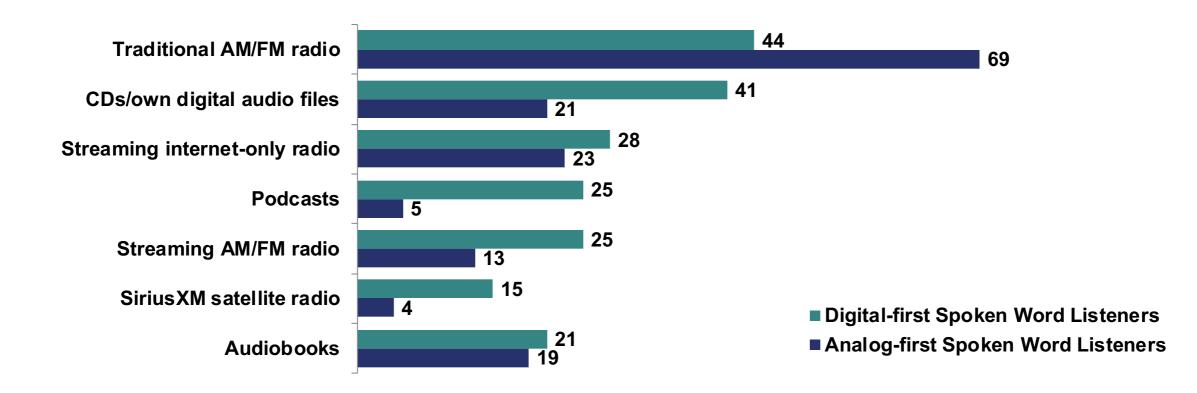






## **Digital-first Listeners use Traditional AM/FM Frequently**

% of Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners Who Listen Frequently To...



Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+

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## How Long is Your Typical Commute to Work (One Way)?

Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners



Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+ Base: Employed full-time or part-time and work outside the home

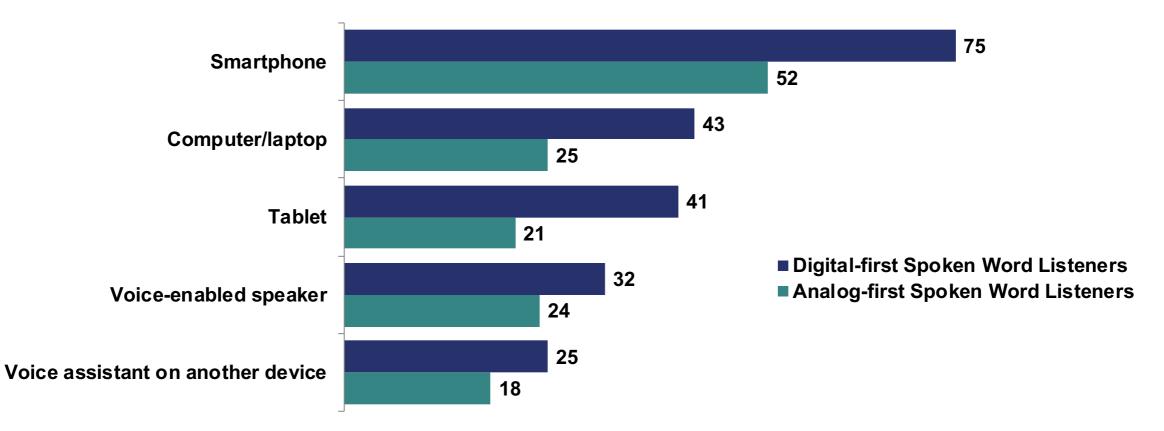






## **Spoken Word Listeners are Using Voice Assistants**

Monthly Spoken Word Audio Listeners



Source: The Spoken Word Audio Report from NPR and Edison Research; U.S. online population 18+









## Music News Sports S Talk/Personalities









#### In 2019,

## Americans average *four hours* per day listening to *audio*

## Americans average one hour per day listening to spoken word audio

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S Population 13+

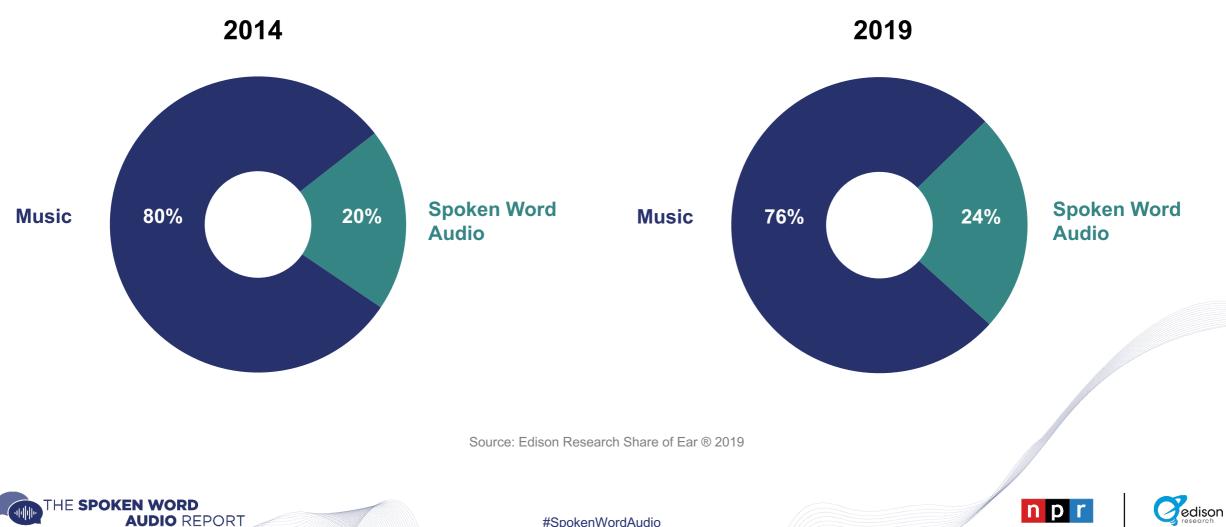






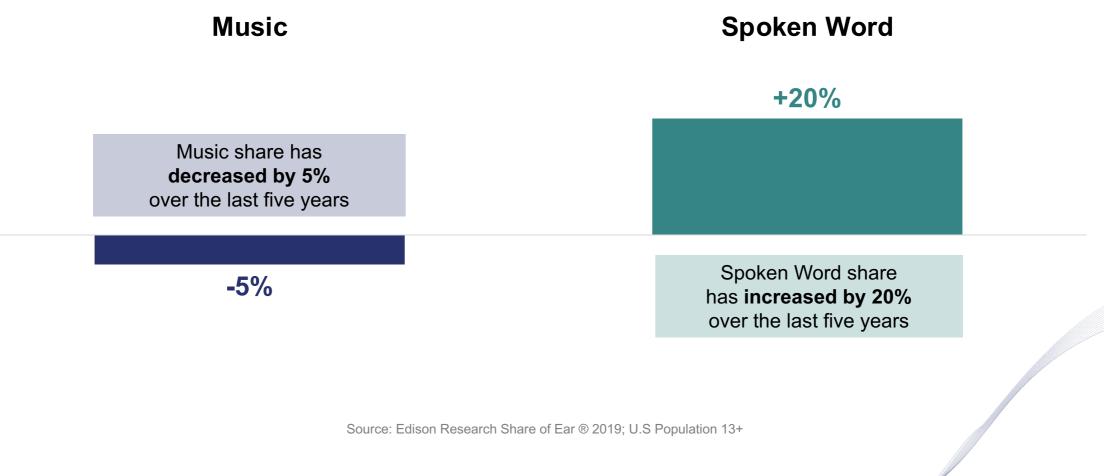
## **Audio Listening by Content Type**

U.S. Population 13+



## Share of Time Spent Listening to Audio Content Type Daily

% Change 2014-2019



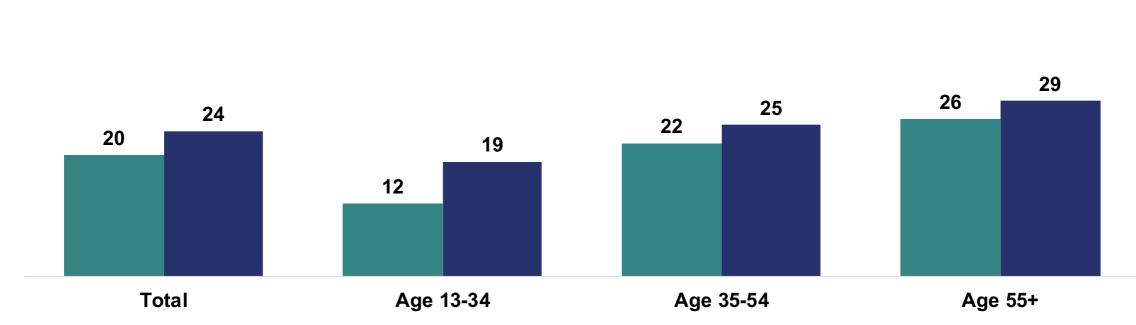






## Share of Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word Audio

U.S. Population 13+



■2014 ■2019

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear  $\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}$  2019









## Podcast listening hits an all-time high in 2019 51% of the U.S. population has listened to a podcast

Source: The Infinite Dial<sup>®</sup> from Edison Research and Triton Digital; U.S. population 12+









## Audiobook listening hits an all-time high in 2019 50% of the U.S. population has listened to an audiobook

Source: The Infinite Dial<sup>®</sup> from Edison Research and Triton Digital; U.S. population 12+

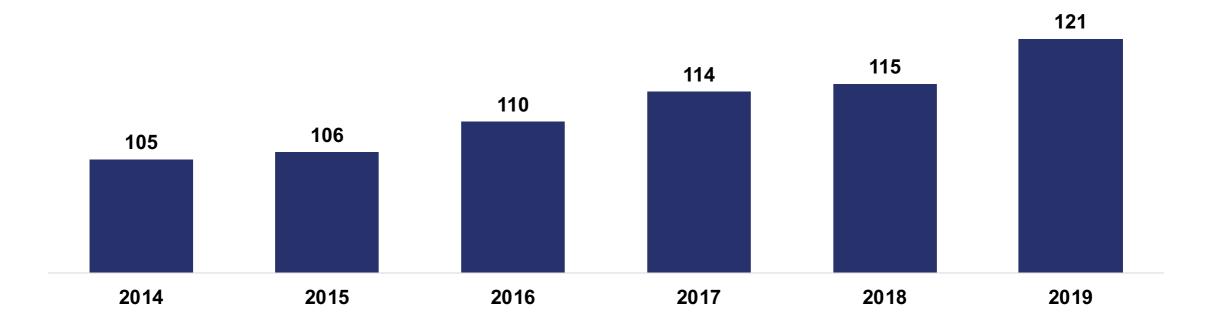






#### Today, 16 Million More People Are Listening to Spoken Word Audio than Five Years Ago

Listening to Spoken Word Audio Each Day (in millions)



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+







## In 2019, 43% of the U.S. population listen to Spoken Word Audio daily

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+







#### In 2019,

## More than one-quarter of Spoken Word Audio Listening is with Public Media

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+







## In 2019, Spoken Word Audio daily listeners average *two hours* per day listening to Spoken Word Audio

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+

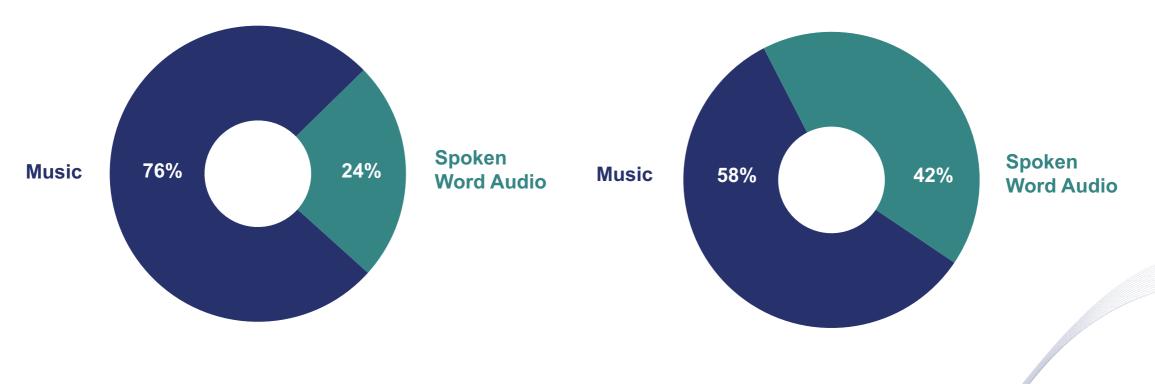






#### Audio Listening by Content Type

#### U.S. Population 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019



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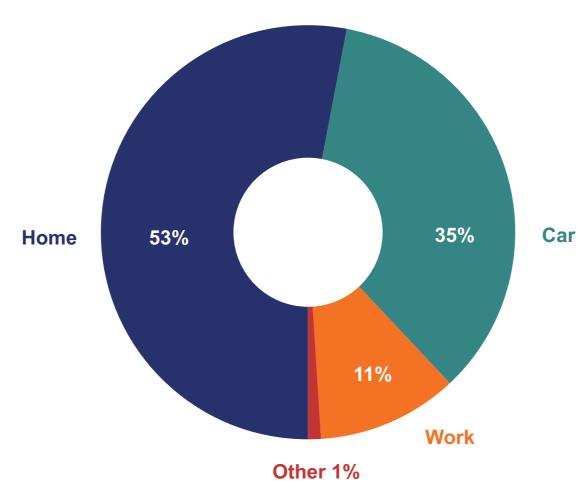


**Daily Spoken Word** 

**Audio Listeners** 



#### **Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Location** U.S. Population 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019









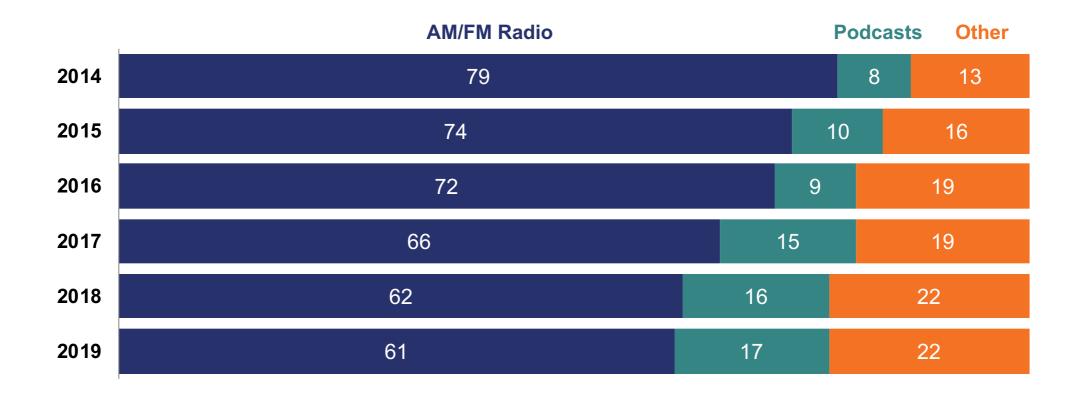
## How Do People Listen to Spoken Word Audio?







#### **Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Platform** U.S. Population 13+



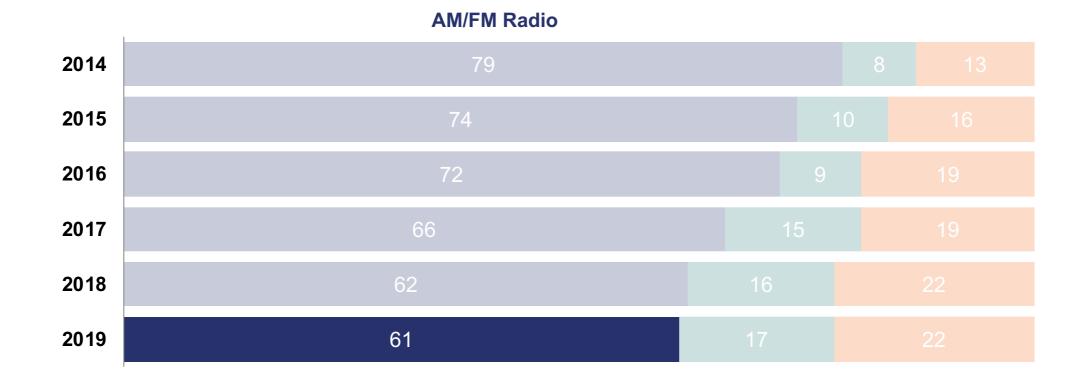
Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019 "AM/FM Radio" includes over the air and radio streams "Other" includes streaming audio, satellite radio, audiobooks, etc.







#### **Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Platform** U.S. Population 13+



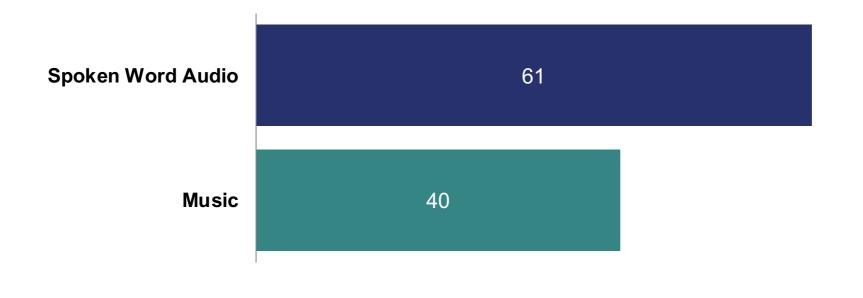
Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019 "AM/FM Radio" includes over the air and radio streams "Other" includes streaming audio, satellite radio, audiobooks, etc.







## Portion of Listening Time Spent with AM/FM Radio U.S. Population 13+



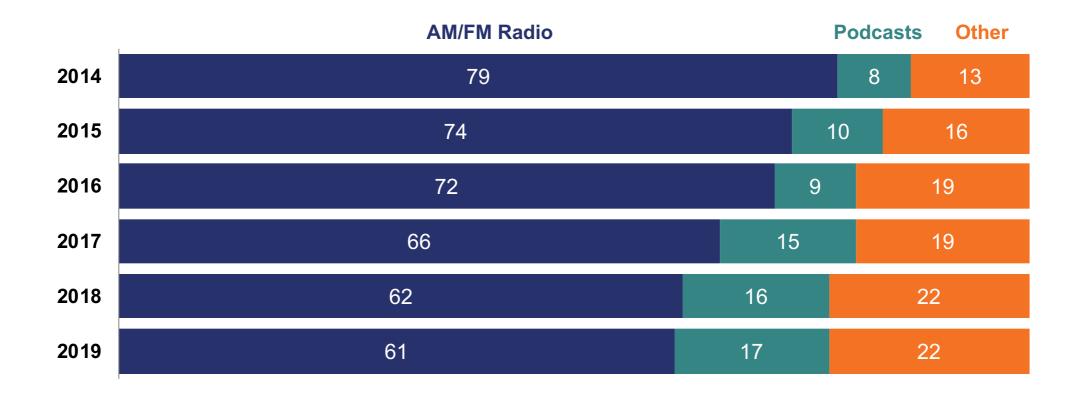
Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019







#### **Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Platform** U.S. Population 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019 "AM/FM Radio" includes over the air and radio streams "Other" includes streaming audio, satellite radio, audiobooks, etc.







#### **Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Platform** U.S. Population 13+

 2014
 79
 8
 13

 2015
 74
 10
 16

 2016
 72
 9
 19

 2017
 66
 15
 19

 2018
 62
 16
 22

 2019
 61
 17
 22

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019 "AM/FM Radio" includes over the air and radio streams "Other" includes streaming audio, satellite radio, audiobooks, etc.





**Podcasts** 





## Podcast daily listenership has more than doubled in the past five years

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+

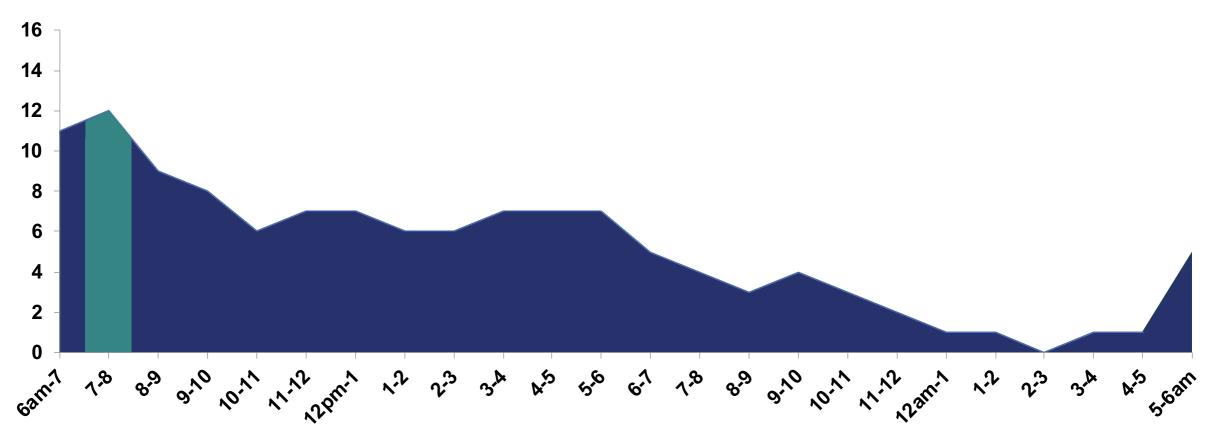






### **Spoken Word Audio Listening Peaks in the 7-8am Hour**

% Listening to Spoken Word Audio Each Hour



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+

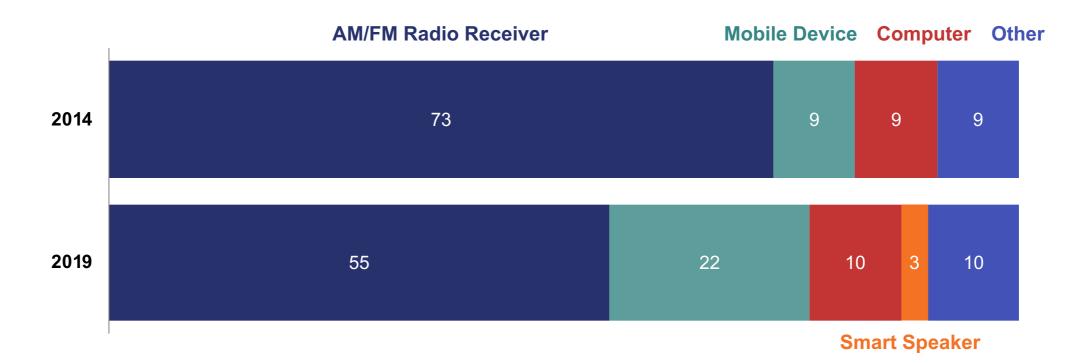


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## **Spoken Word Audio Listening by Device**

U.S. Population 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019 Note: "Other" includes: satellite radio receiver, CD player, internet connected TV Smart Speaker added to the survey 2017

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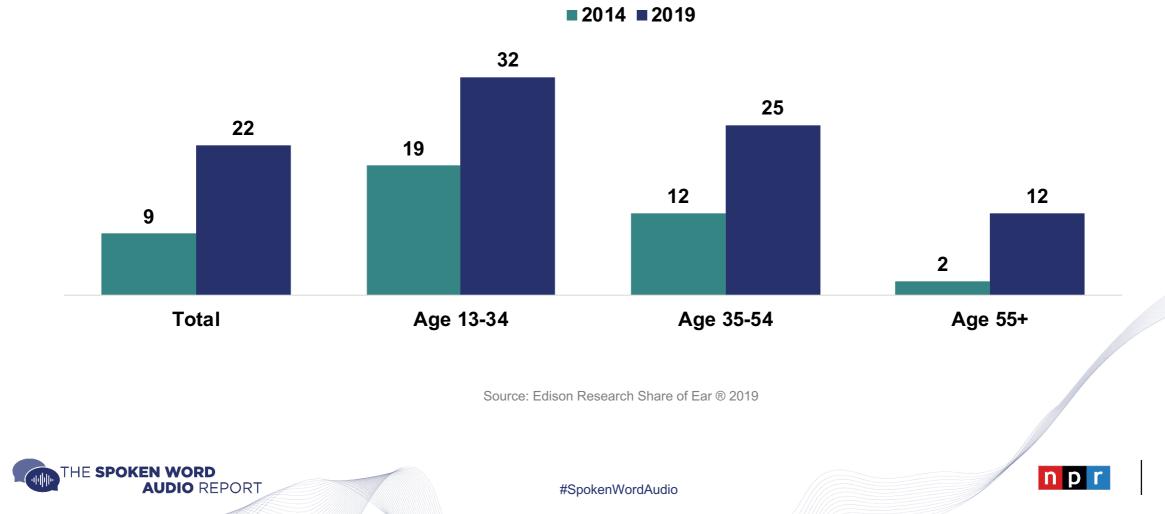


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## Share of Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word Audio on a Mobile Device

U.S. Population 13+



edison



# In 2014,

of all daily smartphone audio listening is Spoken Word Audio In 2019,

22%

of all daily smartphone audio listening is Spoken Word Audio

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2019; U.S. population 13+







## **Key Findings**

- 1. Spoken Word Audio yields deep connections and involvement from its consumers
- 2. People are spending more time listening to Spoken Word Audio...at the expense of music listening
- 3. Spoken Word Audio is growing fastest among young people and increasingly driven by mobile listening











Learn more at **npr.org/spokenwordaudio** 

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