





The Spoken Word Audio Report 2023

Share of Ear[®]

- 4193 respondents, conducted Q3 2022 Q2 2023
- National sample ages 13 and older
- Online and offline
 - Tracked since 2014
- Offered in English and Spanish









Music News Sports Talk/Personalities Audiobooks

E SPOKEN WORD

AUDIO REPORT







Key Findings

- 1. Spoken Word audience size and listening time attain record highs
- 2. Amount of Spoken Word listening at home has grown dramatically
- 3. Spoken Word listening in car has shifted post-pandemic, but AM/FM radio remains on top
- 4. For the first time ever, the mobile device is the primary way people listen to Spoken Word
- 5. Podcasting represents a large and growing share of Spoken Word listening









Spoken Word audience size and listening time attain record highs



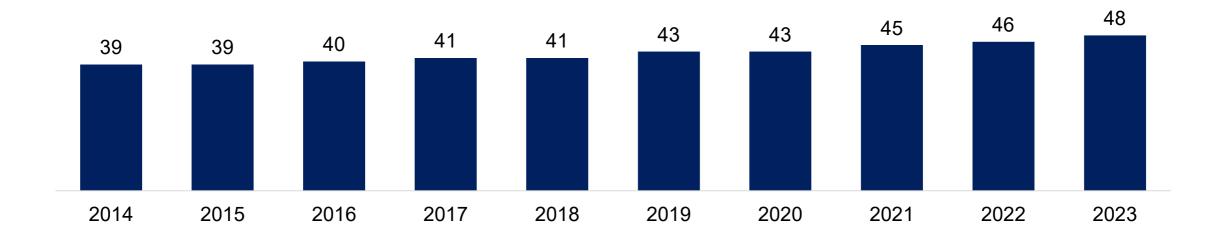




Spoken Word's Audience Size Continues to Grow

U.S. Population 13+

% Listening to Spoken Word Audio Each Day



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023

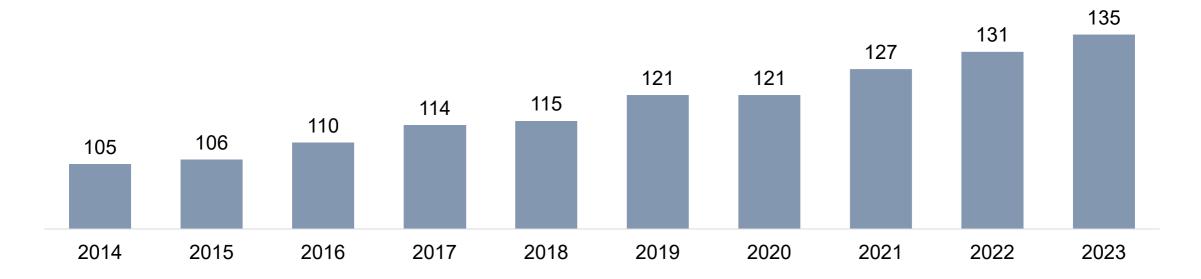






Today, 30 Million More People Are Listening to Spoken Word Audio Each Day than Nine Years Ago

Listening to Spoken Word Audio Each Day (in millions)



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2014-2023; U.S. population 13+

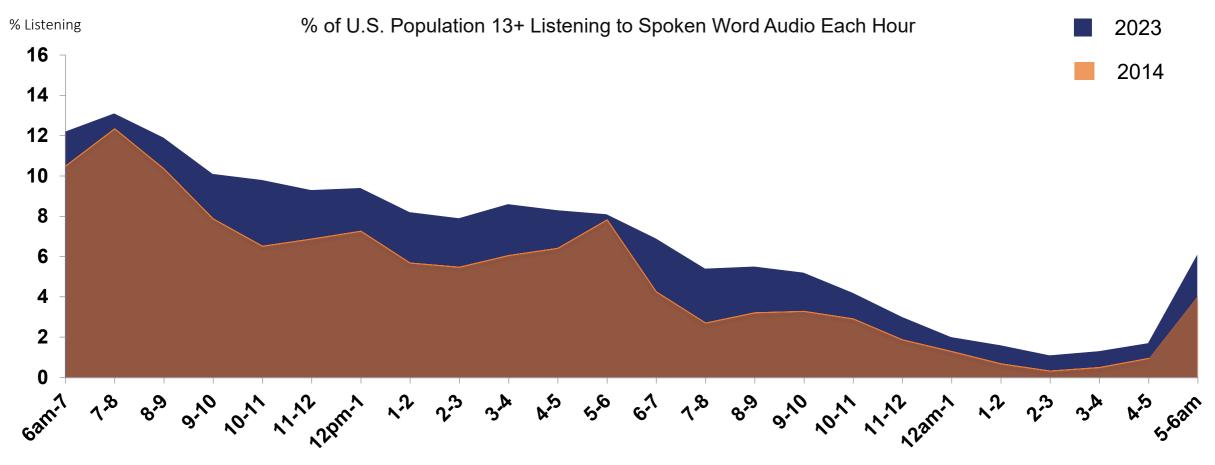






Spoken Word Audience Has Grown Throughout the Day

"Drive-time" high points from previous years remain but every other hour experiencing growth in Spoken Word listening



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023; U.S. population 13+



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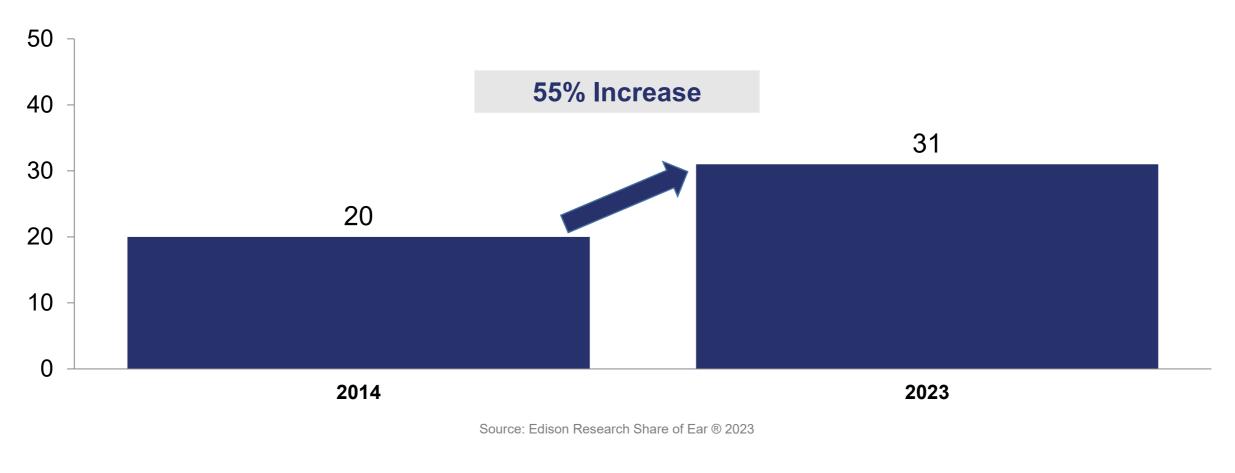


Spoken Word's Share of Audio Listening has Increased by 55% Over the Last Nine Years

SPOKEN WORD

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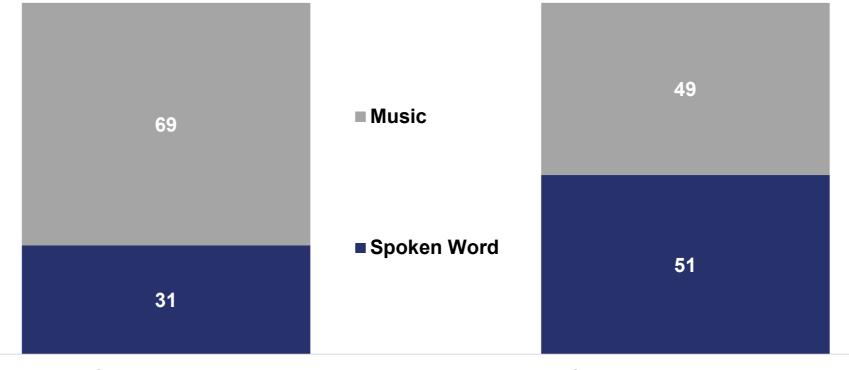
Share of Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word (vs. Music) Among Americans 13+





Daily Spoken Word Audio Listeners Spend More Audio Time With Spoken Word Than With Music

Share of Time Spent Listening to Audio





Daily Spoken Word Audio Listeners





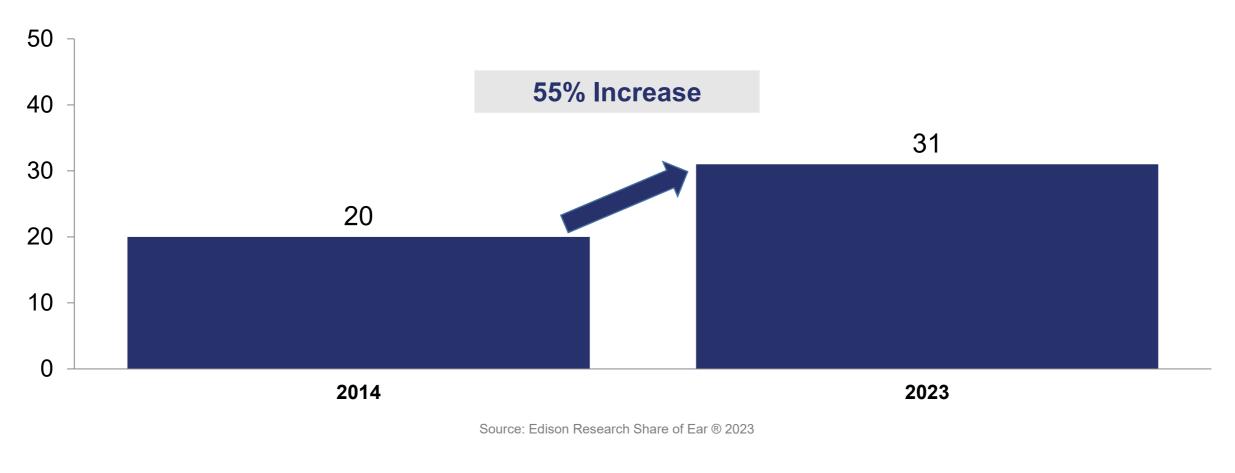


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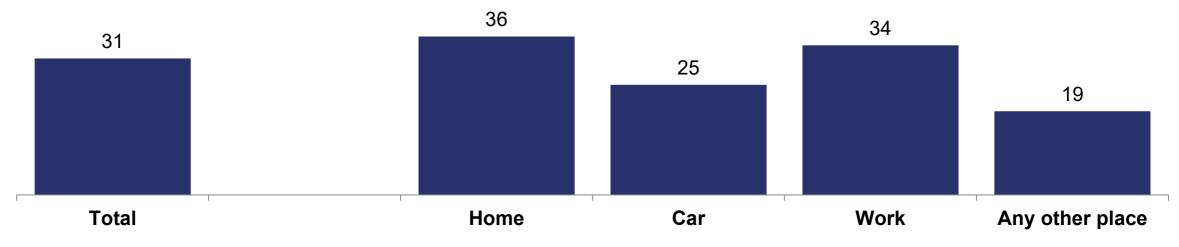
Share of Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word (vs. Music) Among Americans 13+





Share of Time With Spoken Word is Highest at Home, With Work Close Behind

Percent of All Listening that Goes to Spoken Word In Each Location Among Americans 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023

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Location plays a significant role in when and how people engage with Spoken Word

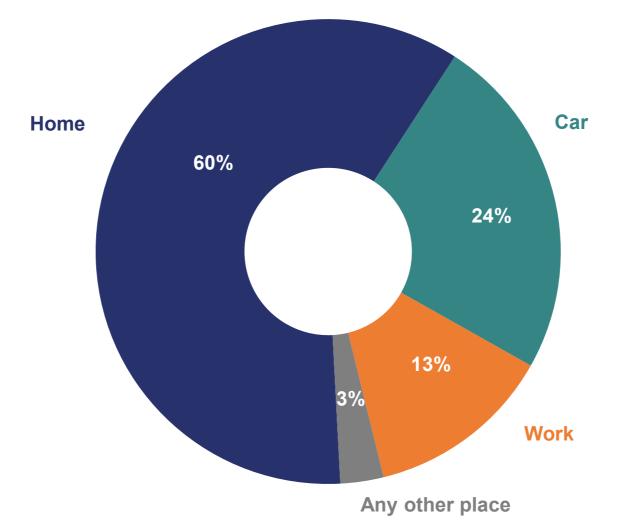






Majority of Time With Spoken Word Audio is at Home

Distribution of Spoken Word Listening by Location Among Americans 13+





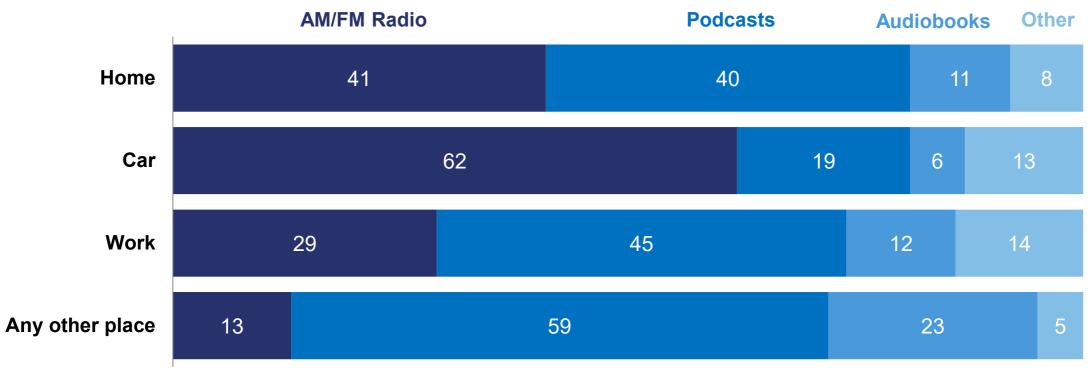
Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023





AM/FM Dominates Other Platforms for In-Car Listening

Spoken Word Audio Listening Location by Platform Among Americans 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023

"AM/FM Radio" includes over the air and radio streams

"Other" includes streaming audio, satellite radio, audiobooks (in 2014-2016), etc.

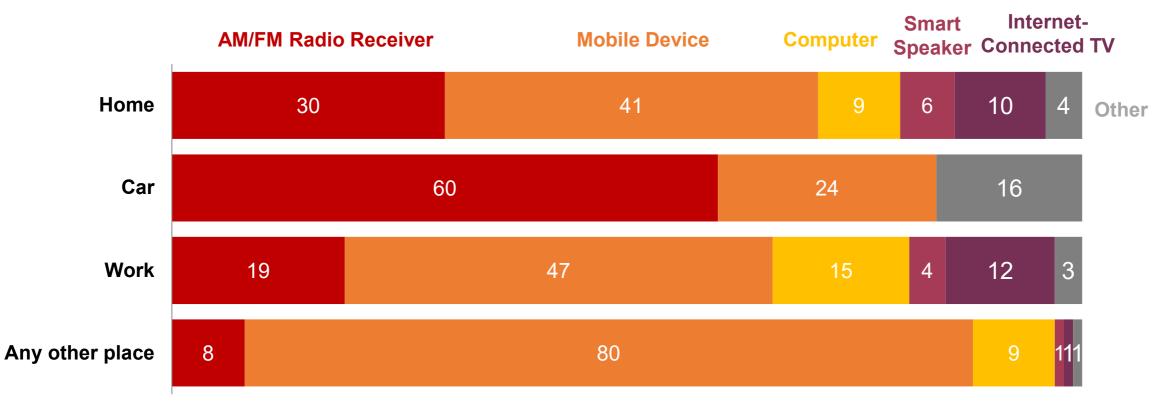






Mobile Is the Most Important Device Outside of the Car

Spoken Word Audio Listening Location by Device Among Americans 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023 Note: "Other" includes: satellite radio receiver, CD player

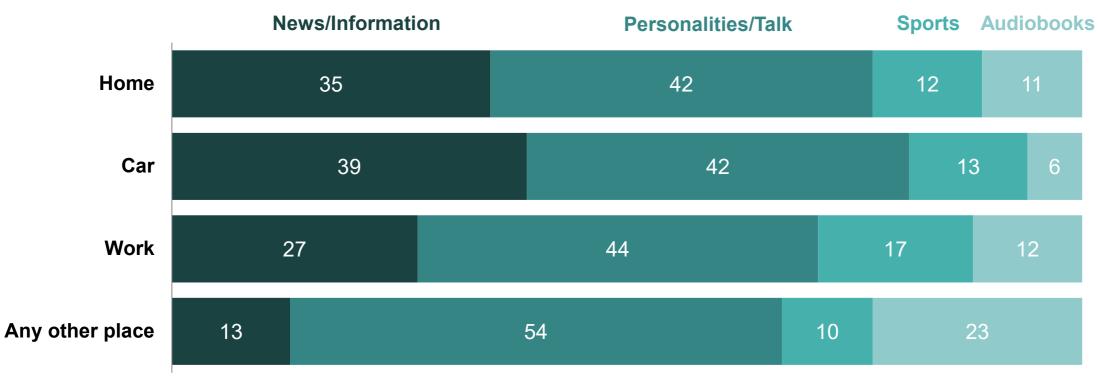






Personalities/Talk Account for Most Spoken Word Listening Time

Spoken Word Audio Listening Location by Content Among Americans 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear $\ensuremath{\mathbb{R}}$ 2023







Spoken Word Audience Size Peaks at Different Times Depending on Listening Location Work % of U.S. Population 13+ Listening to Spoken Word Audio Each Hour Car % Listening 10 Home Indicates highest 8 listening hour per location 6 4 2 0 8^{,9} 9.10 10.1¹ 2.5 6.1 8°,9 9,10 2.2 2:3 ~?~ 12am 3.4 5.6 1.8 A.S 10:11 11:12 3.4

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023; U.S. population 13+









Spoken Word listening at home has grown dramatically over time

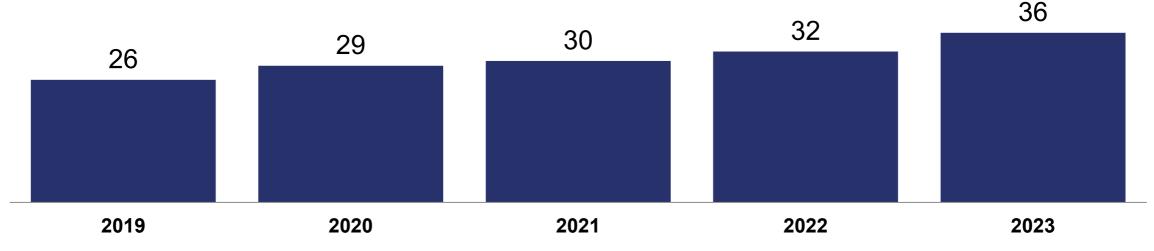






Since 2019, Share of Time With Audio At Home Has Shifted Away From Music to Spoken Word

Share of at-Home Audio Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word Among Americans 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023



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Average Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word Audio per day at Home:

2014

27 minutes

2023

41 minutes

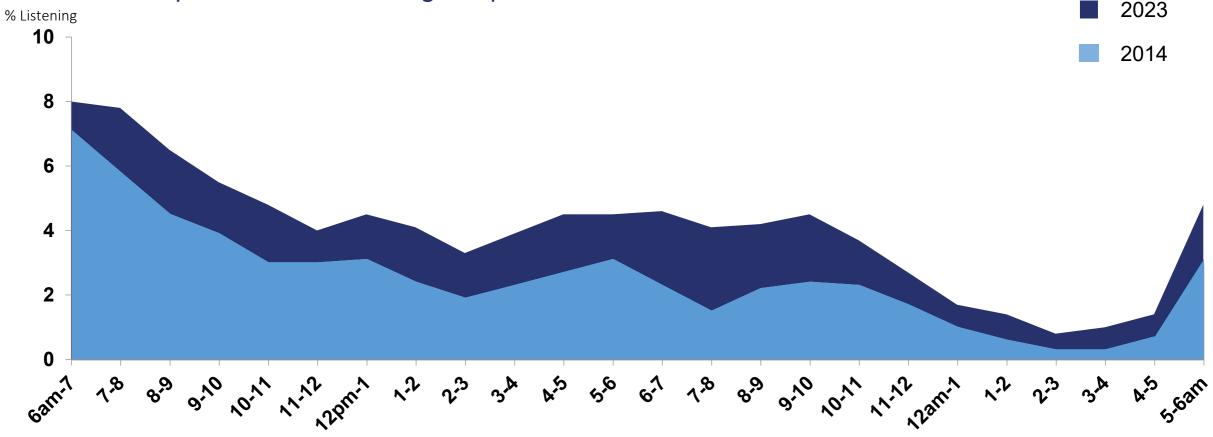






Spoken Word Audience Size at Home Has Increased in Every Hour of the Day

% of U.S. Population 13+ Listening to Spoken Word Audio at Home Each Hour



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023; U.S. population 13+

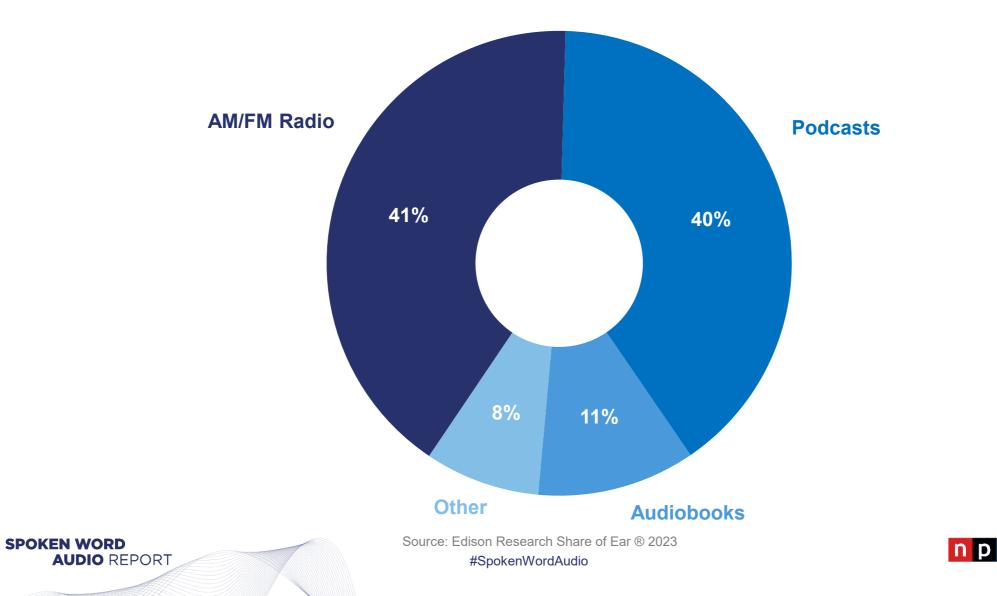


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When at Home, Almost Equal Time is Spent With Radio and Podcasts

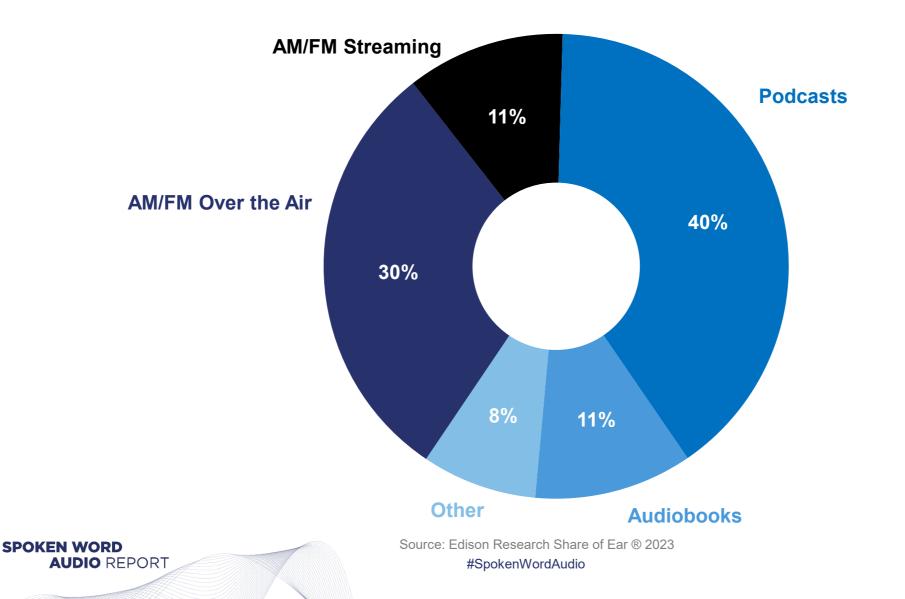
Spoken Word Audio Listening at Home by Platform Among Americans 13+





At Home, Streams Represent More Than One-Quarter of Radio Listening

Spoken Word Audio Listening at Home by Platform Among Americans 13+







Spoken Word listening in car has shifted post-pandemic, but AM/FM Radio remains on top

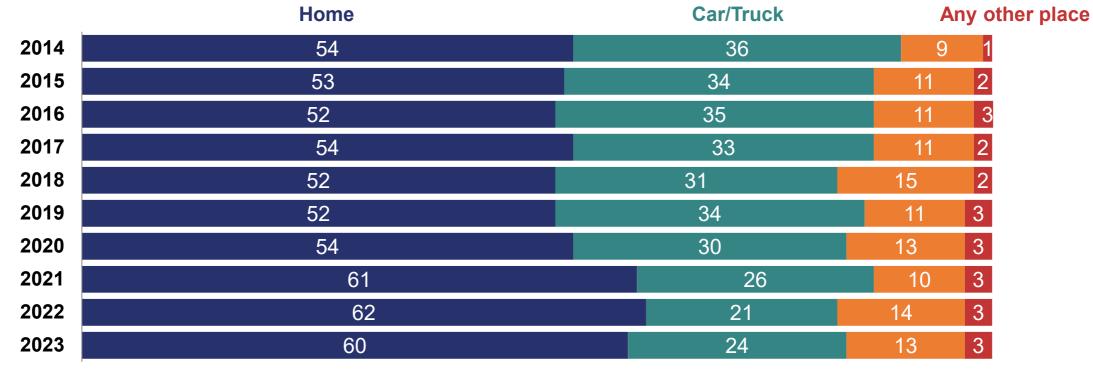






Since 2019, the In-Car Share of Spoken Word has Declined

Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Location Among Americans 13+



Work

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023

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Since 2019, the In-Car Share of Spoken Word has Declined

Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Location Among Americans 13+

| 2014 | 36 | |
|------|----|--|
| 2015 | 34 | |
| 2016 | 35 | |
| 2017 | 33 | |
| 2018 | 31 | |
| 2019 | 34 | |
| 2020 | 30 | |
| 2021 | 26 | |
| 2022 | 21 | |
| 2023 | 24 | |

Car/Truck

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023







Average Time Spent Listening to Spoken Word Audio per day in Car:

2014

17 minutes

2023

16 minutes

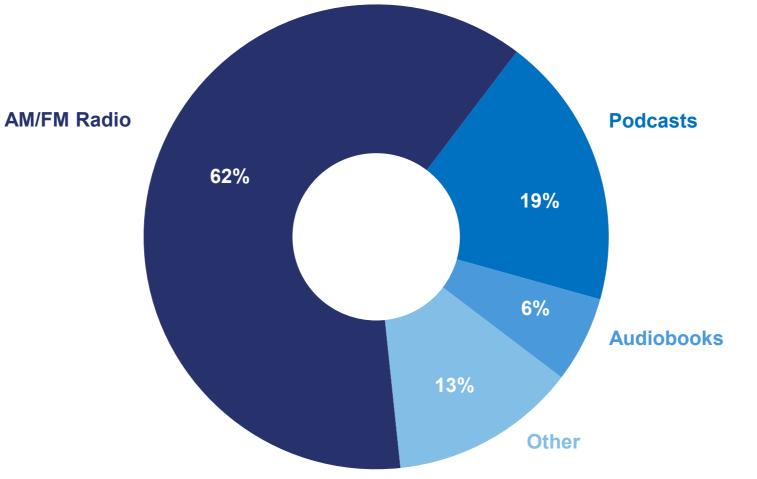






In-Car Spoken Word Listening is Primarily With AM/FM Radio

Spoken Word Audio Listening in Car by Platform Among Americans 13+





Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023 #SpokenWordAudio





For the first time ever, the mobile device is the primary way people listen to Spoken Word Audio







Most Spoken Word Listening Time is Now on a Mobile Device

Spoken Word Audio Listening by Device Among Americans 13+

| Mobile Device | | | AM/FM Radio Receiver | | | Computer Other | | | |
|---------------|----|--|----------------------|----|----|-----------------------|------|--------------------|--------|
| 2014 | 9 | | | 73 | | | 9 | 1 | 8 |
| 2015 | 15 | | | 68 | | | - | 1 <mark>0</mark> 1 | 6 |
| 2016 | 14 | | | 66 | | | 10 | 2 | 8 |
| 2017 | 19 | | | 58 | | 1(|) ^ | l 1 | 2 |
| 2018 | 24 | | | 53 | | 1(|) | 22 | 9 |
| 2019 | 25 | | | 53 | | 9 |) | 4 2 | 7 |
| 2020 | 35 | | | 43 | | | 0 | 3 3 | 6 |
| 2021 | 35 | | 39 | | 9 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| 2022 | 34 | | 39 | | 10 | 5 | 5 | 7 | |
| 2023 | 39 | | 35 | | 8 | 4 | 7 | 7 | |
| | | | | | | S | mart | Int | ernet- |

Speaker Connected

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023 Note: "Other" includes: satellite radio receiver, CD player Smart Speaker added to the survey 2017







Podcasting represents a large and growing share of Spoken Word listening











Podcast listening hits another all-time high in 2023 64% of the U.S. population has listened to a podcast

Source: The Infinite Dial[®] from Edison Research, Amazon Music, Wondery and Art19; U.S. population 12+

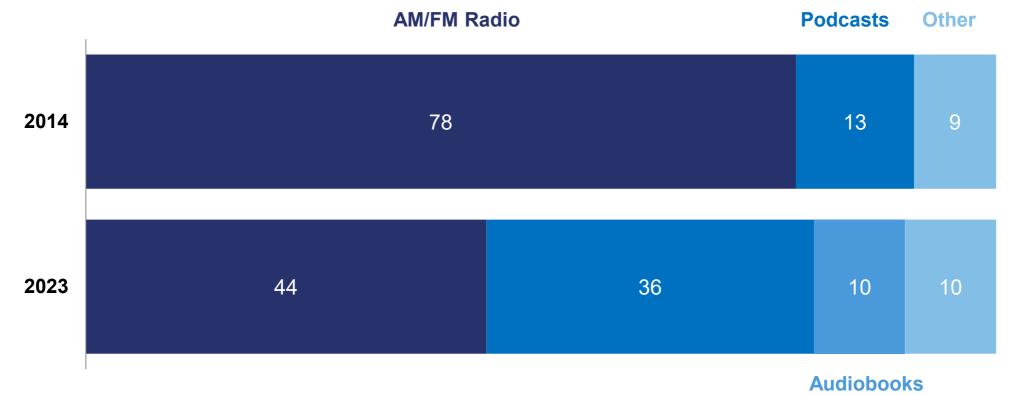






Podcasting Now Accounts for Over One-Third of the Time Spent With Spoken Word Audio

Distribution of Spoken Word Audio Listening by Platform Among Americans 13+



Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023 "AM/FM Radio" includes over the air and radio streams "Other" includes streaming audio, satellite radio, audiobooks (in 2014-2016), etc.

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In 2023, 28% of the time spent listening to podcasts is with NPR/Public Radio

Source: Edison Research Share of Ear ® 2023; U.S. population 13+







Key Findings

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